

Part 3 Activity Sheet: Active Transport Claw Name:

Instructions

Your goal is to modify your hydraulic gripper so that it can pick up, move, and drop a ping pong ball over a barrier. This will represent how "ion pumps" move ions across a cell wall!

Step 1: Brainstorm

What could your gripper look like? What could it be made out of? How will you attach it to the lever arm? List 5-10 ideas below! The more creative, the better.

Step 2: Sketch

Choose your favorite idea from the brainstorming list and sketch a quick picture of it! Can you combine multiple ideas into one amazing idea?



Step 3: Prototype

Use tape, glue, cardboard, wood, and any other craft supplies you can find to create a rough model, or "prototype" of your design.

Step 4: Test

Set up a challenge course that has a 1.5" wall with 5 ping pong balls on one side of it (you can also use a cup or roll of tape to represent the wall).

- 1. Students will take turns placing their hydraulic arms in the course and seeing how many ping pong balls they can transport over the wall in 1 minute.
- 2. It's recommended to have one student per control syringe, so your group must communicate and work together!

Step 5: Reflect

Answer the questions below in complete sentences:

- 1. What is a gripper/claw? A gripper is...
- 2. Why do different grippers/claws have different designs? Different grippers and claws have different designs because...
- 3. How did you use hydraulics to control a claw or gripper? I used hydraulics to control a gripper by...
- 4. What worked well with your design? Something that worked well with my design was...
- 5. What would you change about your design? Something I would change in my design is...